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PAGE 01  
ACTION EAP-00

BEIJIN 15750 01 OF 03 082248Z

RELEASED IN FULL

INFO	LOG-00	ADS-00	INR-07	EUR-00	SS-00	CIAE-00	H-01
	NSCE-00	NSAE-00	SSO-00	HA-09	L-03	TRSE-00	PM-10
	AIT-02	PA-01	OMB-01	INRE-00	OCS-06	CA-02	USIE-00
	SP-02	OC-01	SNP-01	PRS-01	DS-01	P-02	T-01
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O 082242Z JUN 89 ZFF4  
FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 0387  
INFO "UEHKO/AMEMBASSY TOKYO 9622  
AMEMBASSY SEOUL  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW  
AMEMBASSY LONDON  
AMEMBASSY PARIS  
AMEMBASSY BANGKOK  
AMCONSUL HONG KONG IMMEDIATE  
AIT TAIPEI IMMEDIATE  
USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI IMMEDIATE  
AMCONSUL GUANGZHOU IMMEDIATE  
AMCONSUL SHANGHAI IMMEDIATE  
AMCONSUL SHENYANG IMMEDIATE  
DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE  
AMCONSUL CHENGDU POUCH)

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 01 OF 03 BEIJING 15750

NIACT IMMEDIATE FOR CHINA WATCH ONLY

NSC FOR DOUG PAAL

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
REVIEW AUTHORITY: PAUL F. GARDNER  
DATE/CASE ID: 26 JUN 1998 199604320

CINCPAC FOR FPA

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR  
TAGS: PGOV, PHUM, SOCI, CH  
SUBJECT: TFCH01: SITREP NO. 42: SECOND CHARTER  
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PAGE 02 BEIJIN 15750 01 OF 03 082248Z

FLIGHT, CRITICISMS OF U.S. ON FANG LIZHI AND VOA, AND  
TROOP MOVEMENTS AND HINDRANCES IN THE NIGHT

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.
2. SUMMARY. THE SECOND CHARTER FLIGHT OF AMERICAN CITIZENS LIFTED OFF ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 8 CARRYING 65 AMERICANS TO TOKYO. MILITARY ACTIVITY, WHICH WAS QUIESCENT DURING THE DAYTIME, REVVED UP AT NIGHT WITH TROOP MOVEMENTS AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CHECKPOINTS

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AT STRATEGIC INTERSECTIONS. THERE WAS A BRIEF  
TELEPHONE CAMPAIGN OF CHINESE CALLERS WHO CRITICIZED  
THE "HOLDING OF FANG LIZHI HOSTAGE" AND VOA'S  
"INTERFERENCE" IN CHINESE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS. END  
SUMMARY.

EVACUATION OF AMCITS CONTINUES  
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3. THE FIRST EVACUATION CHARTER FLIGHT, A UNITED  
AIRLINES (UA) AIRCRAFT, ARRIVED SAFELY IN  
TOKYO/NARITA WITH ALMOST 300 EMBASSY DEPENDENTS AND  
OTHER AMCITS ABOARD. THE SECOND CHARTER FLIGHT, ALSO  
A UA AIRCRAFT, LIFTED OFF FROM CAPITAL AIRPORT AT  
2250 CARRYING 65 AMERICANS. THE BOEING 747 WAS ABOUT  
ONE FIFTH FULL. A THIRD CHARTER FLIGHT, BY  
CONTINENTAL AIRLINES, ARRIVED IN BEIJING AT  
APPROXIMATELY 1700. EMBASSY IS NOW WORKING WITH THE  
CHINESE AUTHORITIES FOR CONTINENTAL TO DEPART TONIGHT  
(6/9) AROUND 2100.

4. EMBASSY EFFORTS TO ASSIST AMCITS TAKES FORMS  
OTHER THAN SHUTTLE SERVICE AND ARRANGING FOR  
ADDITIONAL AIRCRAFT. A NUMBER OF AMCITS HAVE COME TO  
THE EMBASSY TO APPLY FOR U.S. VISAS -- USUALLY B-2 --  
FOR THEIR CHINESE CITIZEN SPOUSES. CONOFFS HAVE BEEN  
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PAGE 03 BEIJIN 15750 01 OF 03 082248Z

QUITE LIBERAL IN THEIR ISSUANCE OF VISAS TO THESE  
SPOUSES UPON PRESENTATION OF ONLY THE MOST BASIC  
DOCUMENTATION. UNFORTUNATELY, SOME SPOUSES DO NOT  
HAVE CHINESE PASSPORTS AND, THUS, THERE IS NOTHING  
THE EMBASSY CAN DO TO HELP THESE PEOPLE. THERE WERE  
SEVERAL CASES OF CHINESE CITIZEN SPOUSES HAVING  
INCOMPLETE DEPARTURE DOCUMENTS FROM THE CHINESE  
GOVERNMENT; IN THESE CASES, EMBOFFS SOUGHT TO ASSIST  
THESE INDIVIDUALS PASS THROUGH CHINESE CUSTOMS. IN  
TWO CASES, THIS PROVED INSUFFICIENT AND THE CHINESE  
CITIZENS WERE PREVENTED FROM BOARDING THE AIRCRAFT,  
EMBOFFS ASSISTED THE INDIVIDUALS. IN ONE CASE, THEY  
REQUESTED THE ASSISTANCE OF THE JAPANESE EMBASSY TO  
ISSUE THE INDIVIDUAL A VISA FOR JAPAN; IN THE OTHER  
CASE, THEY TRANSPORTED THE COUPLE TO A HOTEL AND  
ARRANGED FOR EMERGENCY FUNDING.

5. THIS MORNING, MORE AMCITS WILL PROBABLY BE  
ARRIVING IN BEIJING. AT LEAST 42, AND PERHAPS AS  
MANY AS ONE HUNDRED AMERICANS ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE  
IN BEIJING FROM SHIJIAZHUANG AT 1300. EMBASSY WILL  
MEET AND ESCORT THEM TO THE AIRPORT.

THREATENING CALLS ON FANG LIZHI  
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6. AROUND MIDNIGHT, JUNE 8, ABOUT TEN CHINESE CALLED

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THE EMBASSY, WITH ALL USING VIRTUALLY THE SAME LANGUAGE IN CHINESE, THEY EXPRESSED ANGER AT U.S. INTERFERENCE IN CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS BY GRANTING FANG LIZHI REFUGE. FANG, THEY SAID, IS NO BETTER THAN A CRIMINAL; HE IS A "ROTTEN EGG," A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY WHO HAS SPOKEN AGAINST THE SOCIALIST ROAD AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY." SEVERAL

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PAGE 01 BEIJIN 15750 02 OF 03 082249Z  
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O 082242Z JUN 89 2FF4  
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TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 0388  
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AMEMBASSY MOSCOW  
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CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02            BEIJIN 15750 02 OF 03 082249Z

CALLERS ALSO THREW IN VOA FOR GOOD MEASURE, STATING THAT VOA WAS DELIBERATELY "INSTIGATING PEOPLE." EMBASSY OFFICERS WHO ANSWERED THE CALLS THANKED THE CALLERS FOR EXPRESSING THEIR POINTS OF VIEW AND REITERATED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S SUPPORT OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH.

BEIJING CITIZENS MOODY BUT WELCOME RETURN OF SOMETHING APPROACHING NORMALITY

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7. BEIJING CITIZENS EARLY THIS EVENING SEEMED QUITE RELAXED AS THEY BIKED THE STREETS AND HUTONGS IN THE LARGEST NUMBERS SINCE JUNE 4. THEY EVINCE VERY MIXED FEELINGS ABOUT THE PLA; THEY ALTERNATELY KEEP THEIR DISTANCE FROM AND BEFRIEND PLA SOLDIERS. THIS EVENING, A LONG PARKED CARAVAN OF TRUCKS ON AIRPORT ROAD FILLED WITH SOLDIERS ATTRACTED A NONFRIENDLY BUT PEACEFUL CROWD OF OVER 200. OFTEN, HOWEVER, PEOPLE ARE CURIOUS, EVEN FRIENDLY, TOWARD THE SOLDIERS. (NOTE: DURING A DRIVE THROUGH THE CITY, POLOFFS NOTICED ONLY A FEW BIG-CHARACTER SLOGANS. ONE READ "HANG LI PENG. STRUGGLE TO THE END." ANOTHER READ "STRIKE TOMORROW." END NOTE.)

8. FOOD SUPPLIES TODAY WERE CONSIDERABLY HIGHER THAN IN THE PREVIOUS SEVERAL DAYS. A JUNE 7 PEOPLE'S DAILY ARTICLE STATED THAT BEIJING RESIDENTS HAVE BEGUN TO COMPLAIN ABOUT FOOD SHORTAGES AND POLOFFS DID OBSERVE LINES OUTSIDE SOME GOVERNMENT STORES. THE FREE MARKETS HAD INCREASED SUPPLIES OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES. PRICES, HOWEVER, WERE OFTEN MORE THAN DOUBLE PRE-MARTIAL LAW PRICES. MOST CONSTRUCTION  
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PAGE 03            BEIJIN 15750 02 OF 03 082249Z

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SITES IN THE CITY APPEARED TO BE AT A STANDSTILL.  
MILITARY SITUATION AT NIGHT  
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9. THE MILITARY MAINTAINED A MORE DISCRETE PRESENCE  
IN BEIJING DURING THE DAY. BEIJING CITIZENS  
LEISURELY BIKED IN LARGE NUMBERS TODAY THROUGH  
QIANMEN AND EVEN AROUND THE BACK, OR WEST SIDE, OF  
THE GREAT HALL OF THE PEOPLE. BUT AT NIGHTTIME,  
TROOP MOVEMENTS INTENSIFIED.

(A) A NUMBER OF MILITARY CHECKPOINTS WERE  
ESTABLISHED DURING THE EVENING BY PLA TROOPS. THIS  
EVENING, THE FOLLOWING CHECKPOINTS WERE TRAVERSED BY  
EMBOFFS:

- SHOUDU AIRPORT ROAD (ON THE DEDICATED AIRPORT ROAD  
ABOUT ONE MILE BEFORE THE TERMINAL), MAINTAINED BY  
PUBLIC SECURITY POLICE (PAP)
- AIRPORT ROAD AT THIRD RING ROAD (BY PLA TROOPS,  
WHICH SPEND EACH DAY INSIDE THEIR TRUCKS UNDER NEARBY  
TREES);
- THIRD RING ROAD AT AIRPORT ROAD (PLA);
- THIRD RING ROAD NEAR AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION HALL  
(PLA)
- DONGDAQIAO DAJIE AT CHAOYANGMENWAI DAJIE (PLA)
- SECOND RING ROAD AT CHAOYANGMENNEI DAJIE (PLA/PAP).

THESE CHECKPOINTS CLOSELY INSPECT THE I.D.S OF  
VEHICLE OCCUPANTS AND SOMETIMES THE VEHICLE ITSELF.  
THE CHECKPOINT ON SECOND RING ROAD SERVES MORE AS A  
ROADBLOCK; IMPECCABLY-ID'D EMBOFFS WERE TURNED BACK  
AND PREVENTED FROM GOING INTO THE INNER CITY

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PAGE 02 BEIJIN 15750 03 OF 03 082249Z

(NEIC  
HENG).

(B) COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES REMAIN QUIET WITH MOST STUDENTS HAVING RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES. THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT PLA TROOPS HAVE YET OCCUPIED ANY OF THESE CAMPUSES, BUT THERE ARE TRUCKS WITH SOLDIERS PARKED OUTSIDE OF SEVERAL UNIVERSITIES, INCLUDING BEIJING UNIVERSITY AND BEIJING NORMAL UNIVERSITY.

(C) MILITARY ACTIVITY. IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS OF JUNE 9, A NUMBER OF MILITARY VEHICLES MOVED WESTWARD PAST THE DIPLOMATIC HOUSING COMPOUND AT JIANGUOMENWAI TOWARD TIANANMEN. AROUND 0100, SEVERAL

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LOUD SHOTS WERE FIRED BY A PASSING COLUMN OF 10-15  
TANKS AND APCs, AND AT 0300, OVER FIFTY TRANSPORT  
TRUCKS PASSED THE JIANGUOMENWAI AREA. THERE WERE  
SOME GUNSHOTS WEST OF THE LIDO HOTEL AROUND MIDNIGHT,  
BUT THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF GUNSHOTS BETWEEN THE  
LIDO AND THE AIRPORT.  
LILLEY

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